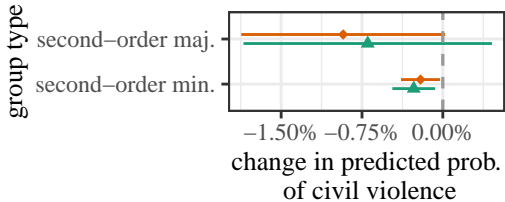
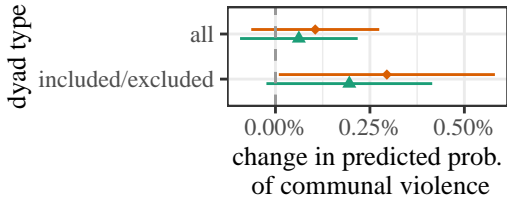


a) civil violence



b) communal violence maj./min. dyad



model ♦ demographic plurality ▲ demographic majority